# TENT COOPERATION TREATY

### From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

### **PCT**

### **NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION**

(PCT Rule 61.2)

Assistant Commissioner for Patents United States Patent and Trademark Office

**Box PCT** 

Washington, D.C.20231 ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE

Date of mailing (day/month/year)	į
04 July 2000 (04.07.00)	in its capacity as elected Office

International application No. PCT/US99/24800

International filing date (day/month/year) 22 October 1999 (22.10.99) Applicant's or agent's file reference AMERICAN P-3

Priority date (day/month/year)
23 October 1998 (23.10.98)

**Applicant** 

MALSON, William, S. et al

1.	The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:
	X in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:
	19 May 2000 (19.05.00)
	in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:
2.	The election X was
	was not
	made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Authorized officer

Manu Berrod

Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38

Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

# **PCT**

REC'D	1 3 MAR 2001
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### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference  AMERICAN P-3	FOR FURTHER ACTI		ication of Transmittal of International Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)	
International application No.	International filing date (	e (day/month/year) Priority date (day/month/year)		
PCT/US99/24800	S99/24800 22 OCTOBER 1999 23 OCTOBER 1998			
International Patent Classification (IPC) Please See Supplemental Sheet.	or national classification ar	nd IPC		
Applicant MALSON, WILLIAM S.				
Authority and is transmitted	to the applicant according		his International Preliminary Examining	
2. This REPORT consists of a	total of <u>b</u> sheets.			
been amended and are the (see Rule 70.16 and Sec	tion 607 of the Administra	or sheets containir	cription, claims and/or drawings which have ng rectifications made before this Authority. under the PCT).	
These annexes consist of a to	otal of sheets.			
3. This report contains indication	is relating to the following	ng items:		
I X Basis of the repo	rt			
II Priority				
III Non-establishmer				
	IV Lack of unity of invention  V X Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;			
	anations supporting such s		y, inventive step of industrial appricationity,	
VI Certain documents	cited			
VII X Certain defects in the international application				
VIII X Certain observation	ns on the international app	olication		
			,	
Date of submission of the demand	<u> </u>	Date of completion	n of this report	
Sale of Submission of the deligate		Date of completion	. or and report	
19 MAY 2000		14 FEBRUAR	Y 2001	
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/ Commissioner of Patents and Traden Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231	1	Authorized officer VIRGINIA MA	Dew ANOHARAN D	
Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230 Telephone No. 703-308-0651				

International application	on :	No
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I.	Basis o	f the report		
1 W	ith regan	d to the elements of the intern	national application:*	
``_	_	nternational application as		
<u></u>		description:	,	
X	nage	(See Attached)		, as originally filed
	page	s		, filed with the demand
	page	s	, filed with the letter of	
	٠.			
X	the	claims: (See Attached)		as originally filed
	page	S (See Attached)	, as amended (together with an	, as originally filed
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	page	s	, filed with the letter of	<del></del>
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+i-	the later	ational application was filed, ments were available or furni anguage of a translation fi anguage of publication of unguage of the translation furn	ments marked above were available or furnished to this unless otherwise indicated under this item. shed to this Authority in the following languageurnished for the purposes of international search the international application (under Rule 48.3(build for the purposes of international preliminary examples and the purposes of international preliminary examples.	which is: (under Rule 23.1(b)).
			or amino acid sequence disclosed in the internation and out on the basis of the sequence listing:	onal application, the international
	conta	ained in the international	application in printed form.	
	filed	together with the internat	ional application in computer readable form.	
Ē	furni	shed subsequently to this	Authority in written form.	
	furni	shed subsequently to this	Authority in computer readable form.	
	The inter	statement that the subsequenational application as file	ently furnished written sequence listing does not d has been furnished.	go beyond the disclosure in the
	The been	statement that the information furnished.	on recorded in computer readable form is identical t	to the writen sequence listing has
4.	The	amendments have resulte	d in the cancellation of:	
	X	the description, pages	NONE	
	X	the claims, Nos.	NONE	
	$\overline{\mathbf{x}}$	the drawings, sheets/fig		
5. <b>Г</b>	This	-	(some of) the amendments had not been made, since	ce they have been considered to go
L		•	as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).	<del>-</del>
in	eplaceme	ent sheets which have been fu port as "originally filed" an	rnished to the receiving Office in response to an invita id are not annexed to this report since they do not	tion under Article 14 are referred to
			ch amendments must be referred to under item I a	nd annexed to this report.

International application No.

Novelty (N)			
Novelly (11)	Claims	1-16	YE
	Claims	NONE	NC
Inventive Step (IS)	Claims	NONE	YE
• • •	Claims	1-16	_ NO
Industrial Applicability (IA)	Claims	1-16	ΥI
maunia rippnouomy (m)	Claims	NONE	_ NO
dehumidification system in conjunction with sol vapor retaining container in claims 1 and 13 is of one skilled in the art.  Claims 1-16 have novelty under PCT Article (2 of the claimed water dehumidification and con	ar and condens deemed to be because non densation syste PCT Article 3	33(4) because the subject matter claimed can be made in in	d wate ourviev lement

International application No.

VII. Certain defects in the internati nal applicati n		
The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:		
The description is objected to as containing the following defect(s) under PCT Rule 66.2(a)(iii) in the form or contents thereof: (a). The specification fails to provide proper antecent basis for the claimed "6 inches in height, and from about one(1) foot to about 20 acres in width and from about two feet to about 20 acres in length", recited in claims 1 and 13.		

International application No.

VIII.	Certain observati ns n	the internati nal application
The fo	llowing observations on the cl ted by the description, are m	larity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully ade:

International application No.

PCT/US99/24800

### Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: Boxes I - VIII

Sheet 10

### CLASSIFICATION:

The International Patent Classification (IPC) and/or the National classification are as listed below: IPC(7): BOID 3/02, 5/00; CO2F 1/14. and US Cl.: 62/238.5, 529; 159/903, 913; 165/177; 202/176, 185.1, 234; 203/10, DIG.1, DIG.17.

### I. BASIS OF REPORT:

This report has been drawn on the basis of the description, page(s) 1-11, as originally filed.
page(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
NONE

This report has been drawn on the basis of the claims, page(s) NONE, as originally filed.
page(s) NONE, as amended under Article 19.
page(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
Pages 12-14, filed with the letter of 20 November 2000.

This report has been drawn on the basis of the drawings, page(s) 1-4, as originally filed.
page(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
NONE

This report has been drawn on the basis of the sequence listing part of the description: page(s) NONE, as originally filed.
pages(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
NONE

# WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



# INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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**A1** 

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23 October 1998 (23.10.98)

US

(71)(72) Applicants and Inventors: MALSON, William, [US/US]; 17910 Greenfield, Clinton Township, MI 48038 (US). ROSBERG, Louis [US/US]; 27406 Selkirk, Southfield, MI 48076 (US).

(74) Agent: CARGILL, Lynn, E.; Cargill & Associates, 56 Macomb Place, Mt. Clemens, MI 48043 (US).

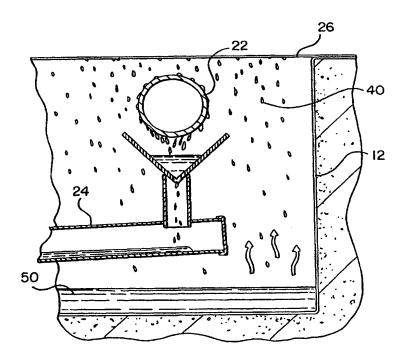
(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES. FI. GB. GD. GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

### Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(54) Title: WATER CONDENSATION SYSTEM



(57) Abstract

A water condensation system including a water vapor retaining container (12), a condenser (22), located within the water vapor retaining container for containing a liquid at a lower temperature than the water vapor and a collection trough (23) under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser. The greatest application is to remove water from the air in semi-arid to humid environments, such as a large dehumidifier, removing pure water directly from the air.

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# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US99/24800

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  IPC(7) :BOID 3/02, 5/00; CO2F 1/14.  US CL :Please See Extra Sheet.						
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC						
	DS SEARCHED  commentation searched (classification system followed)	hy classification symbols)				
	52/238.5, 529; 159/903, 913, DIG. 15; 165/177; 202		. 86. DIG.1. DIG.17.			
U.S. : C	52/238.5, 529; 159/905, 915, DIG. 15, 165/177, 262	5170, 165.1, 202, 254, 267.1, 205.10				
Documentati	ion searched other than minimum documentation to the	extent that such documents are included	in the fields searched			
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Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where ap	propriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.			
x	US 4,344,824 A (SOLEAU, JR.) 17 A	ugust 1982, col. 2, lines 1-7.	1-5, 14			
Y	DE 3,918,427 A (HARTEL) 13 Decem	nber 1990, abstract.	1-16			
Y	US 4,756,802 A (FINNEY) 12 July 19	988, col. 3, lines 5-30.	1-16			
A	US 4,235,679 A (SWAIDAN) 25 Nove 59.	ember 1980, col. 1, lines 46-	1-16			
A	US 4,217,881 A (BRENT) 19 August	1980, col. 5, lines 7-19.	1-16			
A	US 4,495,034 A (LUCAS) 22 January	1985, col.3, lines 21-51.	1-16			
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	her documents are listed in the continuation of Box C		1.53			
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Faccimile N	Vo. (703) 305-3230	Telephone No. 703-308-0651				

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US99/24800

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER: US CL :
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# PCT

#### WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



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(74) Agent: CARGILL, Lynn, E.; Cargill & Associates, 56 Macomb | Published Place, Mt. Clemens, MI 48043 (US).

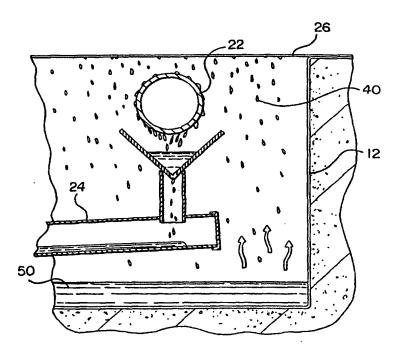
(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

With international search report. With amended claims and statement.

Date of publication of the amended claims and statement:

10 August 2000 (10.08.00)

(54) Title: WATER CONDENSATION SYSTEM



(57) Abstract

A water condensation system including a water vapor retaining container (12), a condenser (22), located within the water vapor retaining container for containing a liquid at a lower temperature than the water vapor and a collection trough (23) under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser. The greatest application is to remove water from the air in semi-arid to humid environments, such as a large dehumidifier, removing pure water directly from the air.

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### **AMENDED CLAIMS**

[received by the International Bureau on 5 May 2000 (05.05.00); original claim 1 amended; remaining claims unchanged (3 pages)]

- 5 1. A water <u>dehumidification and</u> condensation system, comprising:
  - a water vapor retaining container <u>adapted to be heated in order to</u> increase the humidity therein to a point which is as close to water vapor saturation as possible;
- a condenser located within the water vapor retaining container for containing a liquid at a lower temperature than the water vapor, such that condensate forms on the outside of the condenser when water vapor is present and lower temperature liquid is in the condenser; and
- a collection trough under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser thereby effecting dehumidification of the system.
  - 2. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the water vapor retaining container is a passive solar system.
- The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the water vapor retaining container is airtight.
  - 4. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condenser is made of pipe.
  - 5. The water condensation system of claim 4, wherein the condenser is made of a closed loop system of pipes.
- 6. The water condensation system of claim 4, wherein the condenser is made of a pipe material selected from the group consisting of copper and aluminum.

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- 7. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condenser is longitudinally oriented within an elongated water vapor retaining container.
- 8. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the container is an elongated container having dimensions of from about 6 inches to about 18 inches in height, and from about one (1) foot to about 20 acres in width and from about two feet to about 20 acres in length.
- The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condenser carries a
   liquid selected from the group consisting of water, fresh water, salt water, refrigerant, and supercooled gases.
  - 10. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the liquid in the condenser is at a temperature of less than about 45°F.
  - 11. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the liquid in the container is at a temperature of greater than about 100°F.
- 12. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the collection trough is20 of a V-shaped configuration.
  - 13. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condensate being collected is water having less than about 500 ppm impurities.
- 25 14. A passive solar water condensation system for processing non-potable water into potable water by condensing purified water from contaminated water sources, comprising:
  - an elongated passive solar water vapor retaining dehumidification container to contain the non-potable water to be separated into potable water and residual sediment, said non-potable water to be put into a vapor phase by heating with solar energy;
  - at least one condenser pipe located within the water vapor retaining dehumidification container for receiving an incoming cold liquid at a lower

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temperature than the water vapor, such that condensate forms on the outside of the condenser when water vapor is present and lower temperature liquid is in the condenser; and

a collection trough under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser, forming purified water.

- 15. The condensation system of claim 14, further comprising a pre-treatment pond for pre-cleaning the non-potable water which is received by the humidification container to aid in the process of evaporation into the water vapor phase.
- 16. The condensation system of claim 14, further comprising a storage tank for storing the purified water collected from the dehumidification process.

AMENDED SHEET (ARTICLE 19)

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### "Statement Under Article 19(1)"

The amendments made to Claim 1 have been made to clarify the claimed invention further dehumidifying device, as opposed to a distillation system or still. The temperature in the present invention does not rise above approximately 160°F, while the temperature in distillation systems and stills must go over the boiling point of water, i.e. 212°F in order to work. Dehumidification, as in the present invention, begins at approximately 65°F and becomes increasingly efficient when the temperature reaches into the lower 100's degrees Fahrenheit. the Therefore, by restricting claims dehumidification system, the claims should be rendered patentable over the prior art.